Market Solutions vs. Government Capacity
Woodcut of a toll gate on the Islington turnpike road. From *A brief history of English roads: the turnpike era*.
Formality and Informality vs. Regulation and Enforcement in Public Transportation
(Intellecap 2012)

The Informal Transportation Value Chain

VEHICLE MANUFACTURE
Purpose Built
Modified/Adapted

VEHICLE OWNER
Operator
Driver Operator

DRIVER
Salaried
Renter

ROUTE/TERRITORY
Contract Carriage
Defined Routes

PASSENGER
Hailing
Queues

FARE
Pre-Set
Negotiated
